

Beräkna

$$\iiint_{\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0,0,0)\}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} (1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz.$$

# Lösning

Integranden är positiv.

# Lösning

Integranden är positiv.

Vi tömmer ut  $\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0, 0, 0)\}$  med

$$D_n = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : 1/n^2 \leq x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq n^2\}.$$

# Lösning

Integranden är positiv.

Vi tömmer ut  $\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0, 0, 0)\}$  med

$$D_n = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : 1/n^2 \leq x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq n^2\}.$$

$$\iiint_{\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0,0,0)\}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz =$$
$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \iiint_{D_n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz$$

Integranden är positiv.

Vi tömmer ut  $\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0, 0, 0)\}$  med

$$D_n = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : 1/n^2 \leq x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq n^2\}.$$

$$\iiint_{\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0,0,0)\}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \iiint_{D_n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^\pi \left( \int_0^{2\pi} \left( \int_{1/n}^n \frac{1}{r(1+r^2)^2} r^2 \sin \theta dr \right) d\varphi \right) d\theta$$

Integranden är positiv.

Vi tömmer ut  $\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0,0,0)\}$  med

$$D_n = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : 1/n^2 \leq x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq n^2\}.$$

$$\iiint_{\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0,0,0)\}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \iiint_{D_n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^\pi \left( \int_0^{2\pi} \left( \int_{1/n}^n \frac{1}{r(1+r^2)^2} r^2 \sin \theta dr \right) d\varphi \right) d\theta =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2\pi \int_0^\pi \sin \theta d\theta \cdot \int_{1/n}^n \frac{r}{(1+r^2)^2} dr$$

Integranden är positiv.

Vi tömmer ut  $\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0, 0, 0)\}$  med

$$D_n = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : 1/n^2 \leq x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq n^2\}.$$

$$\iiint_{\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0,0,0)\}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \iiint_{D_n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^\pi \left( \int_0^{2\pi} \left( \int_{1/n}^n \frac{1}{r(1+r^2)^2} r^2 \sin \theta dr \right) d\varphi \right) d\theta =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2\pi \int_0^\pi \sin \theta d\theta \cdot \int_{1/n}^n \frac{r}{(1+r^2)^2} dr =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4\pi \left[ \frac{-1}{2(1+r^2)} \right]_{r=1/n}^n$$

Integranden är positiv.

Vi tömmer ut  $\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0, 0, 0)\}$  med

$$D_n = \{(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3 : 1/n^2 \leq x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \leq n^2\}.$$

$$\iiint_{\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus \{(0,0,0)\}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \iiint_{D_n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}(1 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^2} dx dy dz =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^\pi \left( \int_0^{2\pi} \left( \int_{1/n}^n \frac{1}{r(1+r^2)^2} r^2 \sin \theta dr \right) d\varphi \right) d\theta =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2\pi \int_0^\pi \sin \theta d\theta \cdot \int_{1/n}^n \frac{r}{(1+r^2)^2} dr =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 4\pi \left[ \frac{-1}{2(1+r^2)} \right]_{r=1/n}^n =$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 2\pi \left( \frac{-1}{(1+n^2)} + \frac{1}{(1+(1/n)^2)} \right) = 2\pi.$$