

Exempel m.m. Föreläsning 1:

①

Lösning (Exempel 1):

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 = 5 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 = 8 \end{cases} \xleftarrow{-2} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 = 5 \\ -2x_2 = -2 \end{cases} \xleftarrow{1/2} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 = 5 \\ x_2 = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 5 - 3 \cdot 1 = 2 \\ x_2 = 1 \end{cases}$$

SVAR: $\begin{cases} x_1 = 2 \\ x_2 = 1 \end{cases}$ (all. $\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$)

Lösning (Exempel 2):

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - x_2 + 4x_3 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 6x_3 = 4 \\ -2x_1 + 3x_2 - 4x_3 = 1 \end{cases} \xleftarrow{1} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 = 2 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 6x_3 = 4 \\ -2x_1 + 3x_2 - 4x_3 = 1 \end{cases} \xleftarrow{-2} \xleftarrow{2}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 = 2 \\ 6x_3 = 0 \\ 7x_2 - 4x_3 = 5 \end{cases} \xleftarrow{1/6} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 = 2 \\ 7x_2 - 4x_3 = 5 \\ x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 2 - 2 \cdot \frac{5}{7} = \frac{14-10}{7} = \frac{4}{7} \\ x_2 = \frac{5+4 \cdot 0}{7} = \frac{5}{7} \\ x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

SVAR: $\begin{cases} x_1 = 4/7 \\ x_2 = 5/7 \\ x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$

(2)

Lösning (Exempel 3):

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 2x_2 = 4 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}} \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 = 1 \\ 0 = 2 \end{cases}$$

SVAR: Lösning saknas

Lösning (Exempel 4):

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - x_2 + 4x_3 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 6x_3 = 4 \\ -2x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 1 \end{cases} \xleftrightarrow{\textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{1}} \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 2 \\ 7x_2 + 5x_3 = 5 \\ -2x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 1 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 2 \\ 7x_2 + 5x_3 = 5 \\ 7x_2 + 5x_3 = 5 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{-1}} \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 2 \\ 7x_2 + 5x_3 = 5 \\ 0 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 2 - 2 \cdot \left(\frac{5-5t}{7}\right) - 3t = \frac{14-10+10t-21t}{7} = \frac{4-11t}{7} \\ x_2 = \frac{5-5t}{7} \\ x_3 = t \end{cases} \quad t \in \mathbb{R}$$

SVAR:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = \frac{4-11t}{7} \\ x_2 = \frac{5-5t}{7} \\ x_3 = t \end{cases} \quad t \in \mathbb{R}.$$

OBS! V: kunde över valt $x_3 = 7s$ t.ex. och fott

$$\left(\begin{cases} x_1 = \frac{4}{7} - 11s \\ x_2 = \frac{5}{7} - 5s \\ x_3 = 7s \end{cases} \quad s \in \mathbb{R} \right)$$

(3)

Lösning (Exempel 5):

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 4 \\ 3x_1 + x_3 + 2x_4 = 5 \\ x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 1 \end{array} \right. \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} (-2) \\ (-3) \end{array} \right\} \Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 1 \\ 3x_2 - 5x_3 - x_4 = 2 \\ 3x_2 - 5x_3 - x_4 = 2 \end{array} \right. \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} (-1) \\ (-1) \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 1 \\ 3x_2 - 5x_3 - x_4 = 2 \\ (0 = 0) \end{array} \right. \quad \Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 = (5 - 5 - 2t)/3 \\ x_2 = (2 + 5s + t)/3 \\ x_3 = s \\ x_4 = t \end{array} \right. \quad s, t \in \mathbb{R}$$

Lösning (Exempel 6):

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 1 \\ x_3 + x_4 = 1 \end{array} \right. \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} (-1) \end{array} \right\} \Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 + x_4 = 1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 = -s \\ x_2 = s \\ x_3 = 1 - t \\ x_4 = t \end{array} \right. \quad s, t \in \mathbb{R}$$