

Exempel

Beräkna

$$\iiint_D \sin(x + y + z) dx dy dz$$

där D är den parallelepiped som ges av olikheterna

$$0 \leq x + y + z \leq \pi/2, 0 \leq 2x + y + z \leq 2 \text{ och } 0 \leq x + 3z \leq 1.$$

Lösning

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$$dxdydz = \left| \frac{d(x, y, z)}{d(u, v, w)} \right| dudvdw = \left| \frac{d(u, v, w)}{d(x, y, z)} \right|^{-1} dudvdw = \frac{1}{2} dudvdw.$$

$$\iiint_D \sin(x+y+z) dx dy dz = \\ \int_0^1 \left(\int_0^2 \left(\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin u \frac{1}{2} du \right) dv \right) dw$$

$$\begin{aligned} \iiint_D \sin(x+y+z) dx dy dz &= \\ \int_0^1 \left(\int_0^2 \left(\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin u \frac{1}{2} du \right) dv \right) dw &= \\ \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 dw \cdot \int_0^2 dv \cdot \int_0^{\pi/2} \sin u du &= \dots = 1. \end{aligned}$$