

Exempel:

Beräkna $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x^2 (\cos(1/x) - 1)$

Lösung:

$$x^2 (\cos(1/x) - 1) = \left/ \begin{array}{l} t = 1/x, x = 1/t. \\ x \rightarrow \infty \Leftrightarrow t \rightarrow 0^+ \end{array} \right/$$

$$= \frac{1}{t^2} (\cos t - 1) = \left/ \cos t = 1 - \frac{t^2}{2} + O(t^4) \right/$$

$$= \frac{1 - \frac{t^2}{2} + O(t^4) - 1}{t^2} = \frac{-\frac{t^2}{2} + O(t^4)}{t^2} = -\frac{1}{2} + O(t^2)$$

$\rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}$ da $t \rightarrow 0^+$. SVAR! $-\frac{1}{2}$.