

Exempel

Bestäm Maclaurinutvecklingen av ordning 2 för

$$e^{\sqrt{1+2x}}$$

(med resttermen $\mathcal{O}(x^3)$).

Lösning

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$$1 + x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \mathcal{O}(x^3).$$

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$$\begin{aligned} e^{x-\frac{1}{2}x^2+\mathcal{O}(x^3)} &= 1 + \left(x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \mathcal{O}(x^3)\right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \mathcal{O}(x^3)\right)^2 + \\ &\quad \mathcal{O}\left(\left(x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \mathcal{O}(x^3)\right)^3\right) \end{aligned}$$

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$$e^{x-\frac{1}{2}x^2+\mathcal{O}(x^3)} = 1 + (x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \mathcal{O}(x^3)) + \frac{1}{2} (x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \mathcal{O}(x^3))^2 + \\ \mathcal{O}\left((x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \mathcal{O}(x^3))^3\right) = 1 + x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \mathcal{O}(x^3)$$

Så

$$e^{\sqrt{1+2x}} = e \cdot (1 + x + \mathcal{O}(x^3)) = e + ex + \mathcal{O}(x^3).$$